SALEM DIRECTORY.

COOKE

DOORS.

SMITH.

M O ULDINGS,

HOUSE FURNISHING WORK.

and Liberty Shop on Ferry

### TAYLOR,



# Merchant Tailor,

Over Ladd & Bush's Bank.

KEEPS ON HAND ALL KINDS OF

#### ال هام حال حال د (C) C (C) 4 (L) # (C

Suits Made to Order in the Most Fashionable and Approved Style.

#### aprap rothers,

POST-OFFICE STORE,

DEALERS IN

### GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

CROCKERY. SALEM, ORECON.

Bu All Cor Pec

Sta Ha En

Lowe  $\Gamma_{\mathrm{ppe}}$ 

Dalle Celile Wall

II a W Lewi

Lowi

Cany Ste

Wall Place Place Idah Boist

Boise Sti place

Dalle FR Celil Spar

Johr Will Wel Ewi

 $_{\mathrm{Um}_{\mathbf{E}}}$ 

Bnena Vista 22 miles
Albany 35 "
Corvallis
Peoria
Starr's Point 76 "
Harrisburg 84 "
Lancaster 86 "
Eugene City110 "
FROM SALEM TO DALLES.
Lower Cascades111 miles.
Upper Cascades to Dalles 45 "
Total
Dalles to Celilo
Celilo to Wallula
Wallula to Walla Walla 30 "
Total
Walla Walla to Lewiston 83 "
Lewiston to Florence120 "
Lewiston to Elk City142
Lewiston to Oro Fino
CANYON CITY TO DALLES.
Canyon City to Dalles177 miles Stage runs 3 times a week.
WALLA WALLA TO PLACERVILLE, BOISE
MINES.
Walla Walla to Placerville262 miles.
Placerville to Idaho City 13 "
Placerville to Pioneer City. 9 "
Idaho City to Boise City 30 "
Boise City to Owyhee
Boise City to South Boise 85 "
Stages run regularly to all of the above places, except South Boise.
FROM DALLES CITY TO LEWISTON.
Dalles to Lewiston
FROM DALLES CITY TO UMATILLA CITY.
Celilo (by railroad)
Spanish Hollow 10 "
John Day's river.
Willow Creek 92 "
Well Spring 14 "
Ewing's
Umatilla City 16 "
Total111
J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem.
o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o

	FROM UMATILLA TO IDA	по с	ITY.		
	Franklin House		121		<b>n</b> a
	Swift's		26	ti ti	
1	Willow Springs		12		
	Lee's Encomputent		14	"	
i	La Grande		26		
	Union		16	"	
i	Ward's or Slough House		28	"	
İ	Straw Ranch		24	"	
į	Express Ranch		8	"	70
ļ	Miller's		23		Portland
i	Old's Ferry		6	"	Ŧ
	Weizer river		16		ď,
	Payette River	5	22	"	Ġ
	Horse Shoe Bend	;	39	"	ပိ
	Placerville	2	20	"	e
	Centerville		5	"	ä
	Idaho City		8	"	Ħ
					Insurance
	Total	30	)5		
	FROM HELENA, MONTAN	А, то	)		Life
	Fort Benton		0 m	:10	ttan
	Fort Benton to St. Louis	3,10		116	att
	Diamond City	3,10		"	Manha
٠	Virginia City	12			Ζa
	Salt Lake	515	-	"	
	Blackfoot	28		"	nt
Ì	Hell Gate	144	-	**	Agents
(	Cotton wood	54		• •	
(	Fold creek	70	-		General
l	Flint creck	82			ne
Į	Bear City	104		e	ဗ္ဗ
١	Walla Walla by Mullan road.	495		c	
١	Wallula	526		¢	Ferry,
Ĺ	Dalles City	655			Ħ
E	Portland	770		•	8
	alem	871		•	긎
					Russell
	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH				$\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{U}}$

#### Courts.

SUPREME COURT is held in Salem on the first Monday of September, annually.

CIRCUIT COURT, second Monday in March, and fourth Monday in June and November.

COUNTY COURT, on the first Monday in each month.

. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

C. UZAFOVAGE.

# UZAFOVAGE & WRIGHT,

### GROCERIES, CONFECTIONERY,

# CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, PLATED TABLEWARE.

NOTIONS,

HAVANA CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES.

AGENTS FOR THE P. T. COMPANY.

AGENTS FOR IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. OF LÖNDON.

PIONEER COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

### Oregon Candy Manufactory,

J. G. HOLBERT



SALEM, OREGON. Cor. Commercial & Court sts

I manufacture every description of

American, French and German Candy,

And have always on hand the largest assortment in the State. Merchants will benefit themselves by examining my stock before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed.

# KNICHT & LORD,

ATTORNEYS - AT - LAW,

Durbin's Block, Corner State and Commercial sts., SALEM, OREGON.

in Smith's and Ferry brary was 1 burning of small numl flames. Tl to replace increase th brary now volumes, bi and State J and is not works as it a library, fo

From Nove inclusive. gon, Lat. 4 5 min. E

1869

Nov . . . . Dec.. 1870 Jan... Feb..

Oct . . .

Mav.

REMARKS.-J. C. Grab

#### State Library.

KGHT

0.

Geo. P. Ryan, Librarian; library rooms in Smith's Brick, on corner of Commercial and Ferry streets. The Oregon State Library was partially destroyed by fire, at the burning of the State House, and only a small number of the books saved from the flames. The Legislature appropriated \$500 to replace the works destroyed, and also to increase the number of volumes. The Library now numbers over three thousand volumes, but consists mostly of law books and State Journals, and public documents, and is not as interesting a collection of works as it should be, but it is as valuable a library, for its size, as any on the coast.

#### Weather Record.

From November, 1869, to November, 1870, inclusive. Kept by T. Pearce, Eola, Orcgon, Lat. 44 deg., 57 min., Long. 123 deg., 5 min. Estimated Allitude, 500.

Oct.       59 39 46       3 0.90 27 1 7         Nov.       48 36 42 11 5.05 8 1 2 6	Nov   1869   Nov   1869   Nov   1869   Nov   1869   Nov   1869   Nov   1869   Nov   1870
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Nov 56 37 46 18 4 . 56 5 7
	Out     81/52/71      27/4     4       Sebt.     83/57/68     2 0.08     24/5     5       Oct.     73/54/59     3 0.71     16/10     1/6       Nov.     48/36/42     11/5.05     8/1     2/6       127/42.14     172/83/10/32

REMARKS.—Total eclipse of moon, Janu-

ary 24th, at 5h 45 min., a. m. Snow February 14th. Snow, March 10th and 12th. Extraordinary whirlwind, July 20th. First frost, Sept. 21st; brilliant aurora on 24th. Killing frost, Oct. 18th; brilliant aurora on 24th: pale aurora on 25th. Mean maximum temperature for the 13 months, 60.15 deg.; mean minimum temperature for the 13 months, 38.84; mean temperature 49.38  $\stackrel{\triangleright}{\vdash}$ deg. By cutting off the month of November, 1870, thus giving only 12 months, we have: Mean maximum temperature, 61.16 deg.; mean minimum, 39.08 deg.; mean temperature for the 12 months, 50 deg. Ra'ny days, 116; rainfall, 37.09 inches; clear days, 172; cloudy, 73; foggy, 8; partially foggy, 26.

#### Churches. \*

BAPRIST CHURCH.—Northwest corner of Ediberty and Marion streets; organized in 1859. Elder T. M. Martin, Pastor. Wooden building, and the property is valued at \$4,000. During the last year, improved ments have been made costing \$600, among which is a fine belfry. There are about one thundred members on its rolls. A sabbath school is attached, with A. T. Yeaton as Superintendent, assisted by ten teachers, a having in charge 123 scholars. The Sunday School Library contains five hundred wolumes.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Located on the south-east corner of Liberty and Center streets; Rev. P. S. Knight, Pastor. This Extreets; Rev. Pastor. The Extreets; Rev. Pastor. The Extreets; Rev. Pastor. This Extreets; Rev. Pastor. The Extreets; Rev. Past

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Situated on southeast corner of High and Center Streets; Elder L. L. Rowland, Pastor. Brick edifice, valued at \$6,500, and is capable of seating 350 persons; has 135 members. Sabbath

J. C. Grubbs & Co., Salem, Physicians Prescriptions carefully prepared.

OFFICIAL PAPER Marion County.

OFFICIAL PAPER

Yamhill County.



A FORTY-COLUMN









.....WITH.....

# A LARGE CIRCULATION,

Published at the Capital of the State,

MUST ENJOY A COMMANDING INFLUENCE THROUGHOUT

ORECON AND ADJACENT TERRITORIES.

SUBSCRIPTION

- - - \$2.00

ADVERTISEMENTS ON REASONABLE TERMS.

UPTON & HOWELL,

Publishers and Proprietors.

Scho Woo eight volui M. east This

missi Ther Supe assist conte **\$**6,00

So wood Supe ars. 8

ST. (Rom Locat value perso

echoo Goen five s UN of wo Comr Rev.

prope thirty intend schola Dui

ed to tweer a base room.  $\mathbf{E}\mathbf{v}$ 

Churc Salem ship : 1866,

APER

VIS.

School under the superintendence of G. L. Woods, assisted by seven teachers, with eighty scholars. S. S. library contains 320 volumes.

M. E. Church—Situated on the southeast corner of Church and State streets. This church was organized by the early missionaries. Rev. J. H. Wilbur, Pastor. There are now 250 members. Jos. K. Gill, Superintendent of the Sabbath School, ably assisted by thirty teachers. Average attendance of scholars, is 250. S. S. library contains 850 volumes. The present building can seat 800 persons, and is valued at \$6,000.

SOUTH SALEM M. E. CHURCH.—Rev. L. J. Powell, Pastor. The building is of wood, and capable of scating 300 persons. Value, \$2,500. Sabbath school under the Superintendence of L. J. Powell, assisted by ten teachers. Average attendance of scholars, 80. S. S. library, 301 volumes.

ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST CHURCH—
(Roman Catholic)—Sebastian Goens, Pastor.
Located on the north-east corner of Cottage
and Chemeketa streets. Wooden building,
valued at \$3,000. Will accommodate 350
persons. Numbers 150 members. Sabbath
school under the Superintendency of Father
Goens, assisted by one teacher. Has fortyfive scholars.

United Preserterian Church.—Place of worship, at Gill's Hall, on State, between Commercial and High streets, up stairs; Rev. R. Stewart, Pastor. Value of Church property, \$400. This denomination has thirty-one members. J. M. Martin, Superintendent of Sabbath School, with forty scholars. S. S. library of — volumes.

During the coming summer, it is intended to erect a brick church, on Church, between Chemeketa and Center streets, havabasement for a Sabbath school and lecture room.

EVANGELICAL CHURCH. — The Zion's Church of the Evangelical Association, at Salem, was organized, and its house of worship dedicated, on the 2d of September, 1866, as the result of the missionary labors

of Rev. James Croasman, who was sent out by the Missionary Board of the Evangelical Association of North America, in June, 1864, and labored successfully up to May, 1867, when he was superseded by Rev. C. F. Deininger. The membership at present numbers forty-four. The house of worship was erected at a cost of \$4,300.

#### Schools.

WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY.—T. M. Gatch, President, and Professor of Aucient Languages; Rev. L. J. Powell, A. M., Professor of Mathematics; Rev. L. L. Rogers, A. M., Professor of Natural Science; Mary M. Adams, Preceptress, and Teacher of Modern Languages; Ellen Chamberlin, Teacher in Preparatory Department; Mrs. G. Berry, Teacher of Instrumental music.

Annual attendance, 258.

ACADEMY OF THE SACRED HEART.—This Academy was established in 1863, and is under the direction of the Sisters of the Holy Names of Jesus and Mary. The object of this institution is to educate young ladies in all the useful and ornamental branches generally taught in the most approved schools.

Pupils of every religious denomination are indiscriminately received, and all interference with their religious convictions carefully avoided.

The scholastic year commences on the 1st of September, and ends about the middle of Suly. It is divided into four terms, of eleven weeks each.

Gratuitous lessons are given in plain and donamental needle work, embroidery, knitting, crochet, bead work, etc.

#### DISTRICT SCHOOLS.

CENTRAL—Is located on the corner of Church and High streets. Miss Mary A. Robinson, Teacher. Estimated cost, \$3,500.

CENTRAL PRIMARY.—(For colored children)—Miss Maggie L. Patton, Teacher. School House located on corner High and Marion; estimated cost \$1,200.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genulue French, Amer. Perfumeries.

01



### E. D. SLOAT,

### CARRIAGE AND SIGN PAINTER

OPPOSITE STARKEY'S BLOCK

COMMERCIAL STREET - SALEM, OREGON.

S. C. SIMPSON.

J. A. WAYMIRE.

### SIMPSON & WAYMIRE

Attorneys-at-Law.

OFFICE---Patton's Brick, State street, Salem, Oregon.

### E. R. FISKE, M.D.

OFFICE:

At Residence, on Court st., { between Capital and } Opposite University, Salem, Oreson.

R. MALLORY.

. J. SHAW, Notary Public

### MALLORY & SHAW,

Attorneys-at-Law.

OFFICE—S. W. corner State and Liberty sts., over Gray's Store, SALEM, OREGON.

### CLEANING AND REPAIRING

## L. HAINES,

STEWART'S BLOCK - - - - SALEM, OREGON,
Under the Statesman office.

### Clothes Cleaned and Repaired

In the BEST MANNER and at most reasonable rates.

NORTH PRIMARY.—Miss H. Carroll, Teacher. Average attendance, 36. Cost of building, \$2,000.

SOUTH PRIMARY.—John M. Garrison, Teacher. Average attendance, 45; cost estimated at \$2,200.

EAST SALEM SCHOOL.—Higher Department, O. D. Doane, Teacher. Average attendance, 45.

Intermediate and Primary Department, Misses L. A. Simpson and Hattie Gilliland Teachers. Average attendance, 75. Estimated cost of building and improvements, \$4,000.

#### Oregon State Agricultural Society.

This Society, of which Daniel Clark, of Salem, is President, J. H. Moores, Treasurer, and E. M. Waite, Secretary, was organized in 1860. The preliminary meeting was held in Salem. George C. Robbins, of Portland, was elected the first President of the Society, but declined to serve, and Simeon Francis was elected in his place. The largest portion of the membership consisted of those who had previously been members of the Oregon Fruit Growers' Association, a society which had been organized in 1854, and had held several annual exhibitions at Salem. It merged itself in the State Agricultural Society, by the formal vote of its members.

The first Annual Fair of the Oregon State Agricultural Society was held in Clackamas county, in 1861, on grounds prepared by the citizens of that county. The second Fair was held in 1862 in Marion county, upon grounds purchased and fitted up by the Marion County Agricultural Society, and subsequently purchased by Marion county, and given to the State Agricultural Society. The Society has since added to the original gift, by the purchase of several parcels of land, as has been needed, for the accommodation of the accumulating numbers of visitors from year to year. It now holds 175 acres, together with the improvements made thereon covering eight years. The Society was incorporated in 1870.

#### Occupations in Salem.

In the Business Directory will be found enumerated the different occupations pursued in this city, of which the following is a summary: Accountants 2, attorneys-atlaw 13, architect 1, agricultural implements 2, auctioneer 1, bank 1, barbers 4, bakers 3, barrel factory 1, books and stationery 2, boot and shoe dealers 4, boot and shoe makers 5, boarding houses 2, box maker 1, blacksmiths 8, breweries 3, broker 1, contractors and builders 8, commission mer-♂ chants 5, chair factory 1, coppersmiths 2; 🔁 coffee and oyster saloons 4, collecting agents of 2, confectioner 1, crockery dealers 5, cooper 1. cigar manufacturer 1, cabinet makers 4, draughtsman 1, dress-makers 5, draymen 2, 7 druggists 3, dyers 2, engineers 5, dentists 4, editors and publishers 3, express companies 2, foundry 1, furniture, etc., 5, gas-works 1, o gunsmith 1, greceries and provisions 11, hotels 5, house and real estate agents 4, insur-A ance agents 7, liquor saloons 12, laundry 1, livery stable 4, merchants 15, mechanician 1, meat markets 5, mills, flouring 2, lumber 7 ing 2: millwrights 3, milliners 4, music and D musical instruments 2, marble cutting 1, of notaries public 13, painters 7, professor of music 1, plasterers 1, physicians 14, photograph galleries 2, printer (book and job) 1, seed raiser 1, sash and door factory 2, saddle and harness makers 3, soap maker 1, stoves and tinware 3, sewing machine agents 3, tailors 5, wood turner 1, tunner 1, telegraphs 2, undertaker 1, watchmakers and jewelers 2. wagon and carriage makers 6, wharfingers 1, wool mill 1, oil mill 1.

#### Fire Department.

J. G. WRIGHT......Chief Engineer D. McFadden.....Assistant Engineer

CAPITAL ENGINE COMPANY No. 1—House on State, between Commercial and Front streets. Four wheeled hand engine, with a hose cart, and four hundred feet of hose, in good condition. Foreman, A. B. Cronsman; 1st Assistant, T. M. Scott; 2d Assistant, A.

J. C. Grubes & Co., State St., Salem, Prescription Drug Store, open all hours.

SALEM DIRECTORY.

### J. D. MCCURDY, M.D

RESIDENCE AND OFFICE:

East side of Commercial street, between Marion and Union streets, opposite Marion square,

SALEM

OREGON.

# WM. GRAVES

UNDERTAKER,

CABINET-MAKER AND CITY TURNER,

Cook & Smith's Sash and Door Factory, SALEM, OREGON.

Bible Depository.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

# BIBLES AND TESTAMENTS

Always on Hand and For Sale

ROYAL & SMITH'S

PATTON'S BLOCK, STATE STREET,

SALEM

OREGON.

### I. HOLLIDAY,

Importer, Jobber and Manufacturer

### TOBACCO and CIGARS

Commercial street, near the Chemeketa Hotel, Salem, Oregon. N. Gilbert bers.

TIGER I on Liberty Four whee and 400 fe Foreman, Joseph Re mick.

ALERT House on John Q. W Assistant in compan

Odd F

In 1853 purchased dollars pe south of t ing a buri · they have own sever grounds fence. Tl the east, a senta fin and east. and of th Jefferson, tery is opa and lots a a deed bei same.

Sha

Among been start demands of Manufacti M. L. Cul up, and let the first d has been meet the start of the first description.

N. Gilbert. Company numbers 40 members.

TIGER ENGINE COMPANY, No. 1.—House on Liberty, between State and Ferry streets. Four wheeled hand engine, with lose cart, and 400 feet of hose, all in good condition. Foreman, W. H. Watkinds; 1st Assistant, Joseph Rector; 2d Assistant, James McCormick.

ALERT HOOK AND LADDER COMPANY.—
House on corner of High and Ferry streets.
John Q. Wilson, Foreman; John D. Jordan,
Assistant Foreman. Thirty-five members
in company.

#### Odd Fellows' Rural Cemetery.

In 1853, the fraternity of Odd Fellows purchased five acres of land, at twenty-five dollars per acre, about a mile and a quarter south of town, for the purpose of establishing a burial ground, and from time to time they have purchased land until now they

vn seventeen and three fourths acres—the ounds being enclosed by a substantial fence. The Cemetery lies on an incline to the east, and is of sufficient altitude to present a fine view of the valley, both north and east, and of the Cascade mountains, and of the majestic snow peaks, Hood and Jefferson, St. Helen and Baker. The ceme tery is open to all for the purposes of burial, and lots are sold for a small compensation, a deed being given to the purchaser of the same.

#### Shaker Sock Manufactory.

Among the various enterprises that have been started for the purpose of meeting the demands of our population, the Shaker Sock Manufacture is one of the most needed. Mr. M. L. Culver, recently from Maine, started up, and leased the machinery, and finished the first dozen on November 25th, 1868, and has been almost constantly employed to meet the orders that have been sent to him

from this and other counties, although he has three machines, and can turn out thirty dozen pairs every day. Mr. Culver has distributed socks to 500 women throughout the country, to be heeled and toed, for which service he pays one dollar per dozen, thereby furnishing a remunerative employment to a great many. Mr. Culver sells the socks for four dollars per dozen, when completed.

#### Newspapers, etc.

Three newspapers are now issued regularly in this city, namely—Oregon Statesman, maily and weekly, S. A. Clarke, publisher; Willamette Farmer, weekly, A. L. Stinson, opublisher; Salem Mercury, weekly, Upton H. & Howell, publishers. The Statesman and of Mercury are both political, while the Farmer, as it name indicates, is devoted to the agricultural interests of the country. In addition to the above, there is issued monthly the Oregon Medical and Surgical Reporter, in pamphlet form, by the Faculty of the Medical Department of Willamette University.

HISTORY.

The first newspaper published in Salem # was the Oregon Statesman, which was transferred to this place, from Oregon City, in 1853, upon the location of the Territorial seat of government being permanently settled  $\overset{\mbox{\scriptsize odd}}{\sim}$  Asahel Bush was its proprietor, and under his control it remained until the first of ह March, 1863, when it was rented by Crandall ? & Waite, who continued the publication till to the first of November following, when the proprietor disposed of the establishment to a number of men who formed themselves into a corporation under the style of "The ≥ Oregon Printing and Publishing Company." Under its corporate name, the paper was conducted until the last of December, 1866, when it was sold to the proprietors of the Unionist, terminating its existence on the last day of the year.

During the career of the Statesman, its editorial columns were written up by various individuals, some of whom were editors by

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

### CAPITAL LUMBERING Co

NEAR STEAMBOAT LANDING,

Salem - - - Oregon.

FURNISH

the exh vari

**500**0

est C of A first man it is it V

hist unt

con wit it v elec

> the wit

um tio

ter is the

the Its

18

th

# LUMBER

OF ALL DIMENSIONS, DRESSED AND UNDRESSED,
CASINGS, MOULDINGS, LATHS, ETC.

APPLE, CRACKER, CANDY, TALLOW AND BACON

OR ANY OTHER KIND OF BOX.



LIVERY & SALE

OLIVER WISWELL, Proprietor,

SALEM, OREGON.

Rear of Holman's Brick Block, between Commercial and Front streets. SPECIAL CARE TAKEN OF STOCK--FACILITIES FOR SALE OF STOCK UNSURPASSED.

Carriages, Buggies and Saddle Horses to let at all hours.

### Oregon Seed Gardens.

THESE GARDENS are within half a mile of our city limits. Mr. O. DICKINSON is the Proprietor-He has worked his way up from the sale of a few papers at first, until now HE SUPPLIES THE STATE, and is even MAKING HEADWAY IN THE EASTERN STATES, and gaining A FAIR DEMAND FOR HIS SPETIS

The PRINCIPLE on which he has obtained this celebrity is TO SELL NO KIND OF SEKO BUT WHAT HE KNOWS WILL GIVE PERFECT SATISFACTION.

RESIDENCE---Opposite North-west corner of Marion Square.

profession, while others tried their hands at the bellows at occasional times. The talent exhibited by the different writers, was as varied as the individuals themselves. Some rose not above mediocrity, many were respectable, while a few manifested the highest order of journalisti, ability, as the columns of the paper will abundantly testify. The first eight years of its existence, the Statesman was the organ of the ruling party, and it is no exaggeration to say that the influence it wielded was unexampled in the political history of any community. It made and unmade Judges, Congressmen, and Senators, compelled Legislatures to its will, and ruled with a despotic hand the party whose organ it was. Two or three of its owners were elected to the United States Senate—as many more failed to reach that goal-while the number of those who were connected with the paper, as contributors to its columns, that have risen to distinguished positions, is reckoned by the dozen. The extended notice we have given of the Statesman is warranted by the influence it exerted in ly history of Oregon.

august, 1855, was issued the first number of the Pacific Christian Advocate, under the auspices of the Methodist denomination. Its first editor was Rev. Thomas H. Pearne, and in his charge it continued until the paper was removed to Portland in the fall of 1858, and for sometime afterward. When the Advocate was started, it seemed like a very hazardous undertaking on the part of its projectors, but by good management it was kept up, and now, we understand, is in a prosperous condition.

In May, 1863, the Oregon Argus was removed to Salem, from Oregon City, by D. W. Craig, and a union formed with the Republican, of Eugene City, owned by J. N. Gale. The Argus remained under the editorial control of William L. Adams, who originally issued the paper, and had continued as its editor from the beginning, a space of eight years. After a publication of six months in Salem, it passed into the hands of the men who formed the Statesman company, and merged its existence in that of the lat-

ter paper. We understand that the former proprietor and editor intend to resume the publication of the Argus in this city, at a time not far distant.

In June, 1864, the press and printing materials of the Albany Enquirer were brought to Salem, and used in the publication of a g newspaper styled the Oregon Arena-the "Salem Printing and Publishing Company" as owners, and C. B. Bellinger as editor. It kept up its existence, with varied success. until the fall of 1865, when an arrangement S was made by which the Review, of Eugene City, and the Democrat, of Olympia, W. T., were brought to this place, and the three offices combined issued a new paper under the name of the Democratic Review-C. B Bellinger, A. Noltner, and U. E. Hicks, proprietors and editors. Before the expiration of a year, however, the paper passed into the hands of A. Noltner, who perseveringly continued its publication, under the smiles and frowns of fortune, until the Review lost its personality in that of the Chronicle the following year.

g year. In the month of August, 1866, W. A. g McPherson, proprietor of the Albany Journal, and State Printer elect, removed his m office to Salem, and, in company with Wm. A Morgan and Eph. McFarland, began the publication of the American Unionist. Un-Z der this firm the paper continued, until the B first of January succeeding, when the States. man office was purchased, and E. McFarland withdrew from the firm, his place being taken by P. L. Willis. The paper eventually passed under the control of Wm. Morgan, and remained in his hands until July, 1868, when the late J. W. P. Huntington became its proprietor. By him, the publication of the paper was continued until July, 1869, & the date of his death. The administrator of Huntington's estate sold the establishment to S A. Clarke, who changed the name to 2 Oregon Unionist, and afterwards discarded that title, and re-christened the paper with the name of the Oregon Statesman, which cognomen it yet bears, under the guidance of Mr. Clarke.

L. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Tollet Articles, Druggists, Sundries.

SALEM DIRECTORY.

# SALEM FOUNDR

AND



RHOB

SALEM, OREGON.

B. F. DRAKE, Proprietor.

# STEAM ENGINES.

Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Pumps,

# All Kinds of Machinery!

MADE TO ORDER.

### MACHINERY REPAIRED AT SHORT NOTICE.

Pattern-making in all its various Forms,

AND ALL KINDS OF

BRASS AND IRON CASTINGS

Furnished at Short Notice.

....ALSO....

Enterprise Planer & Watcher

Stickers and Sharpers.

the first num iy D. W. Cri spirited exist suspended, in remunerative fished in con In Septem fished by J. 1

lished by J. 1
the place of 1
til the follow
a daily), whe.
Mr. Upton a
Polk county,
the Dully Too
press, by W.
tow weeks.
In Februar

the first numlentirely new; this paper we election in Junently suspentime, the Present In Septemble for about a yesternette Valley his office to Sathowever, findipaying investicanfined his effiappears to be in appears to be in this paper.

We will go lead the Statesman the Oregon Age the farming in several semi-metering prospect tated its transfe the publication until October, 1.

The State Age is separated in the publication of the publication of the publication of the publication of the state Age is separated in the state age is separated

is the official o

that a journal value of the agrithments of Oreg A. L. Stinson, bleation of the first of March, 1 J. C. Grubbs

the first number of the Salem Daily Record, by D. W. Craig, which, after maintaining a -pirited existence for more than a year, was respended, in consequence of not proving remunerative. The Weekly Record was pubished in connection with the Daily.

In September, 1867, the Chronicle, published by J. H. Upton and A. Noltner, took the place of the Review, and was issued until the following spring (part of the time as A daily), when the office was packed up by Mr. Upton and carried over to Dallas, in Polk county. During the winter of 1867-8, the Daily Tocsin was, printed on a Ruggles press, by W. L. Jernigan, and lived but a few weeks

In February, 1869, Beriah Brown issued the first number of the Democratic Press, on entirely new materials. The publication of this paper was continued until after the election in June, 1870, when it was permamently suspended. During a portion of the time, the Press published a daily edition.

In September, 1870, J. H. Upton, who had for about a year been publishing the Wil-Talley Mercury at Corvallis, brought e to Salem, and began the publication of the Daily Mercury. In a few weeks, however, finding that the Daily was not a paying investment, he discontinued it, and confined his efforts to the weekly, which now appears to be in a prospering condition. It is the official organ for this county.

We will go back a few years—to 1865. In September of that year, the proprietors of the Statesman started the publication of the Oregon Agriculturist, to be devoted to the farming interests of the State. It was word semi-monthly, and began with flatsering prospects, but circumstances necessitated its transfer to other parties, by whom the publication of the paper was continued unil October, 1866, when it was suspended.

The State Agricultural Society, deeming that a journal was necessary for the promotion of the agricultural and horticultural interests of Oregon, made arrangements with A. L. Stinson, by which he began the pubbration of the Willamette Farmer on the frat of March, 1869. Its issue has been reg-

ular from that day until the present time, and the paper appears to be on a permanent foundation, and weekly growing in useful-

In this review we must not omit to include the Daily Visitor, which was established in September, 1870, by J. Henry Brown, and after running a few weeks, shared the melancholy fate of many of its predecessors.

In this department we may also mention d the Oregon Physic-Medical Journal, a mag- azine of 36 pages, which, under the management of Dr. J. C. Shelton, was issued bimonthly during the years 1867 and 1868, its publication ceasing with the issue of Decomber of the last named year.

We have now concluded our history of the newspapers that have flourished in Salem; we have entered into too great particularity w of detail, we yet trust that the resume we have given may prove interesting to the general reader, as well as useful to the fu ture collator of statistics. While, as a general proposition, it may be admitted that the prosperity of a city is connected with the success of its public journals, it may well 3 be doubted whether the converse of the proposition is true, looking at the question as illustrated by the history of journalism in Salem. This city appears as the maelstrom of unfortunate newspapers, that, venturing from all parts of the State until within its reach, are seized and drawn in its vortex to inevitable destruction. If the statements we have given shall be taken as a warning by similar smaller crafts, and like disasters in future be avoided, our labors as an annalist will not have been in voin will not have been in vain.

#### Odd Fellows' Rural Cemetery.\*

In 1853, the fraternity of Odd Fellows purchased five acres of land, at twenty-five dollars per acre, about a mile and a quarter south of town, for the purpose of establishing a burial ground, and from time to time

t, p. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

<sup>\*</sup>Commenced on page 79, by mistake.

they have purchased land until now they own seventeen and three fourths acres—the grounds being enclosed by a substantial fence. The Cemetery lies on an incline to the east, and is of sufficient altitude to present a fine view of the valley, both north and east, and of the Cascade mountains, and of the majestic snow peaks, Hood and Jefferson, St. Helen and Baker. The ceme tery is open to all for the purposes of burial, and lots are sold for a small compensation, a deed being given to the purchaser of the same.

The lots are laid off in squares, being intersected by alleys running at right angles, with a broad avenue running through the entire Cemetery, and four circular roads for carriages. On the main avenue lies buried Samuel R. Thurston, the first Delegate in Congress from Oregon. Mr. Thurston died off Acapulco, April 9th, 1851, on his return to Oregon, and the Territorial Legislature had his remains brought to this city and interred in the lot in the rear of the Methodist Church, whence they removed to their present resting place,

b) ne State. A marble monument has been erected over his remains by the people of Oregon.

Near by lie the remains of Captain Chas. Bennett, who was killed in a battle with the Indians, at Walla Walla, Dec. 7th, 1855. He was one of the pioneers of Oregon, and resided near Salem till his lamentable death—except during a brief absence in California. He was the first discoverer of gold in California, in 1848, an honor since claimed by a man named Marshall. We are pleased to note that the inscription on his monument accords this honor to Capt. Bennett, to whom it rightfully belongs.

Gov. John P. Gaines, who was the second Governor of Oregon after its organization into a Territory by Congress, is also buried near by. Gov. Gaines was member of Congress from the State of Kentucky one term, and a Major in a cavalry regiment from that State during the Mexican war. He died Dec. 9th, 1857. His first wife is buried by his side, whose death was caused by the

running away of a team attached to a carriage in which she was riding.

Farther up the hill lies Dr. Wm. H. Willson, the original proprictor of the city of Salem. He came to this country in a sailing vessel around Cape Horn. A more extended account of him will be found in the History of Salem. Dr. Willson was first buried near the family residence, but a few years afterwards his remains were removed to the Cemetery, where they now rest, and a beautiful marble monument, appropriately inscribed, marks the place.

General Thompson Ward, who was a man of considerable ability, and highly respected by all who knew him, also lies in these grounds.

The Cemetery is being beautifully im. of proved by the Order who have it in charge. In after times we hope it will be to Salem as Greenwood Cemetery is to New York— a sweet resting place for her citizens after the toils and cares of life are over.

#### City Cisterns.

Four cisterns have been constructed by the city, which are capable of holding 88, 000 gallons of water. They are situated at such points as would supply the fire companies during a fire in which the most valuable property would be endangered, as follows: Intersection of Commercial and Ferry streets; intersection of Commercial and State streets; intersection of Commercial and Court streets: intersection of State and Liberty streets.

These cisterns are kept constantly supplied with water by a hydraulic ram, under charge of the Street Commissioner, each of which holds 22,000 gallons.

#### City Officers.

The following are the names of the city officers, since the organization of the City Government:

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, alem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

# DEAF AND DUMB SCHOOL.

M. S. SMITH, Teacher.

Established Under the Patronage of the State of Oregon.

This School is now open to receive Deaf and Dumb persons from ten to thirty years of age, and free from disease. All persons are required to be vaccinated. School at North Salem House, formerly hotel.

The State pays all expenses, as far as the appropriation for that purpose will extend, and where it is possible for the parents to bear the expense the charge will be moderate.

# W. L. WADE,

### NORTH SALEM STORE,

Keeps a Full Assortment

# DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, BOOTS AND SHOES,

CLOTHING,

....AND....

### General Merchandise,

Calculated for City and County Trade.

# J. STAHLEY'S

# CHAIR MANUFACTORY.

Chairs, wood and hide bottoms, BEDSTEADS & FIIRNITIIRE

Made to Order.

### WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

Liberty street, near the Woolen Factory,
North Salem - - Oregon.

1861—Maj J. H. Moores M. Thatcher 1862.—Ms N. Terry : Co

N. Terry; Cc A. Edes, Jc Moores, M. 1 Rowley. 1863.—Mr

R. William Moores, Geo theny, A. ' 11. Perkins. 1864.—M: P. S. Knight

Perkins, J.
Peebles, P.
Strong.
1865.—Ma
L. Willis;
llamilton, I
derson, J. C
J. L. Starke

1866.—M L. Willis; C Cox, D. Mc Terry, Geo. 1867.—M

N. Terry; C ler, S. A. Cl Brown, J. J 1868.—M L. Willis; urer, C. Uz

J. Hoyt, J. ler, J. J. Sh 1869.—M Thompson urer, C. Uza W. L. Wae

Skiff, B. F

Glover. 1870.—M Y. Thomp Marshal, J Wm. S. Ba Councilme L. Starkey

Skiff, J. H. J. C. Gri 1861—Mayor, Lucien Heath; Councilmen, J. H. Moores, Jas. Brown, E. N. Cooke, H. M. Thatcher, M. Hirsch, and W. H. Rector.

1862.—Mayor, E. N. Cooke; Recorder, C. N. Terry; Conncilmen, A. W. Ferguson, Geo. A. Edes, John Hughes, C. A. Reed, J. H. Moores, M. Hirsch, J. D. Boon, and Thomas Rowley.

1863.—Mayor, H. M. Thatcher; Recorder, R. Williams; Coucilmen, M. Hirsch, J. H. Moores, Geo. A. Edes, J. D. Boon, J. N. Matheny, A. W. Ferguson, J. Donaldson, and H. Perkins.

1864.—Mayor, H. M. Thatcher; Recorder, P. S. Knight; Councilmen, J.N. Matheny, H. Perkins, J. L. Starkey, J. Donaldson, J. C. Peebles, P. Hamilton, M. Hirsch, and D. Strong.

1865.—Mayor, J. H. Moores; Recorder, P. L. Willis; Councilmen, J. C. Peebles, P. Hamilton, H. Perkins, W. Graves, Geo. Anderson, J. C. Cartwright, J. N. Matheny, and J. L. Starkey.

1866.—Mayor, J. H. Moores; Recorder, P. Villis; Councilmen, W. S. Berker, D. W. S., D. McCully, E. M. Plamondon, C. N. Terry, Geo. H. Jones, and J. C. Bell.

1867.—Mayor, J. H. Moores; Recorder, C. N. Terry; Councilmen, J. Holman, J. F. Miller, S. A. Clark, A. J. Brown, O. J. Carr, J. C. Brown, J. J. Shaw, and G. W. Gray.

1868.—Mayor, J. H. Moores; Recorder, P. L. Willis; Marshal, J. N. Matheny; Treasurer, C. Uzafovage; Councilmen, O. J. Carr, J. Hoyt, J. Holman, A. J. Brown, J. F. Miller, J. J. Shaw, S. A. Clarke, and J. C. Brown.

1869.—Mayor, L. S. Scott; Recorder, H. Y. Thompson; Marshal, W. Chapman; Treasurer, C. Uzafovage; Councilmen, R. Williams, W. L. Wade, J. L. Starkey, O. J. Carr, L. S. Skiff, B. F. Drake, J. H. Bridges, and J. N. Glover.

. 1870.—Mayor, L. S. Scott; Recorder, H. Y. Thompson; Treasurer, A. N. Gilbert; Marshal, J. N. Glover; Street Commissioner, Wm. S. Barker; City Attorney, N. B. Knight; Councilmen, W. L. Wade, R. Williams, J. L. Starkey, J. G. Wright, B. F. Drake, L. S. Skiff, J. H. Bridges, and J. C. Brown.

#### City Finances.

From Jan. 1, 1870, to Dec. 20, 1870, inclusive

### RECEIPTS. Indebtedness, Jan. 1st.

	r ivo	vv
Received for taxes to		
Dec. 20, 1870	7,112	60
Rec'd for taxes for 1869	2,596	50
Rec'd for licenses	1,671	87
Rec'd for fines in Re-	•	
corder's Court	385	50

**-\$11,766** 4

જ

Terry

Salem,

at

Branch

Real Estate Agents, Portland.

祭

DISBURSE	MENTS.
For indebtedn's of 1869.	700 00
" Fire Department	605 00
" Printing	253 44
" Marshal's salary and	
fees	650 00
" Recorder's fees	346 55
" Police	1,600 00
" City Attny's salary.	100 00
" Street Commission-	
er's per diem	171 50
" City Prison	392 13

" Treasurer's fees..... 352 99
" Jailor's fees...... 183 75
" Improving Marion
Square...... 135 00

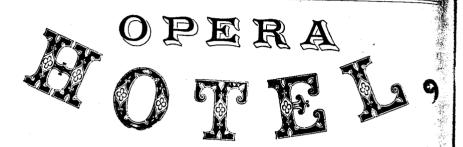
Square.....
" Street improvements and labor for the

#### RECAPITULATION.

Total receipts\$11,766	47
" Disbursements 11,606	81
Balance in Treasury	
Dec. 20, 1870 \$ 159	66

#### Fires.

Skiff, J. H. Bridges, and J. C. Brown. The following is a record of the fires that C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.



Corner of Court and Liberty streets,

SALEM, OREGON.

### C. A. REED, Proprietor.

This Hotel is NEW throughout, both in construction and furnishing, and will be

# CONDUCTED ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS CAN BE HAD BY THE DAY, WEEK, OR MONTH.

There is a

# FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT

In the Building,

Under the Management of one who knows how to Cater to the tastes of the public.

No pains will be spared to make this one of the best Hotels in the country.

### C. A. REED,

Proprietor.

have occur the value of as could be Daniel Wal Sept. 22, B. pleton, four \$20,000; Oc 17th, Rev. Oct. 25th, ( 26th, Charl loss during

All of the distance fro: except one, Drake's, an caused by in Waldo's ho draw their a mile, but ing, though and the wes and dry for a the sash fac stroyed, the seasoned lu: distance fror to save the T

S

EXECUTIV F. Grover; I fry; Secreta Assistant Se fry.

TREASURY urer, Louis Treasurer, W SCHOOL Co

Board of Co. F. Chadwick ADJUTANT

STATE LII Ryan. STATE PE:

Wm. H. Warers, Joseph F W. H. Watki J. C. Grubb have occurred during the year 1870, and the value of property destroyed, as nearly as could be ascertained; July, residence of Daniel Waldo partially burned, loss \$500: Sept. 22, B. F. Drake, and Boothby & Stapleton, foundry, and sash and door factory, \$20,000; Oct. 16, Savage's barn, \$300; Oct. 17th, Rev. C. R. Bonneil's woodshed, \$30; Oct. 25th, Chas. Adam's barn, \$200. Oct. 26th, Charles Bowker's barn, \$50. Total loss during the year, \$21,080.

All of these fires occurred at considerable distance from the business part of the city, except one, and all but Messrs. Waldo's, Drake's, and Boothby & Stapleton's were caused by incendiaries. In the case of Mr. Waldo's house, the fire companies had to draw their engines about three-quarters of a mile, but even then they saved the building, though it was constructed of wood. and the weather had been excessively hot and dry for several weeks. At the time that the sash factory and the foundry were destroyed, the factory had a large amount of lumber in it, and this, with the distance from water, rendered it impossible to save the property.

#### State Government.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Governor, L. F. Grover; Private Secretary, Henry H. Gilfry; Secretary of State, S. F. Chadwick; Assistant Secretary of State, Henry H. Gilfry.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.—State Treasurer, Louis Fleischner; Assistant State Treasurer, Willard A. Holbrook.

School Commission—Agent, T. H. Cann; Board of Commissioners, L. F. Grover, S. F. Chadwick and L. Fleischner.

ADJUTANT GENERAL, A. P. Dennison.

STATE LIBRARY.—State Librarian, G. J. Ryan.

STATE PENITENTIARY.—Superintendent, Wm. H. Watkinds; Board of Commissioners, Joseph Holman, A. McAlexander, and W. H. Watkinds.

#### Gas Works.

This important enterprise was commenced on the 15th day of May, and was pushed forward with such energy that on the 17th of September the city was lighted by gas. The works have been in successful operation ever since. The company was organized by Mr. C. H. Burrows, who on his part agreed to furnish the city with gas for six lamps for an indefinite time, gratis. At the present time four men are constantly empioyed, and at times there are several more, as the exigency demands. This company was granted the exclusive right for ten years to manufacture and furnish gas in Salem, by the City Council.

#### Improvements of the Year.

There have not been as many brick buildings erected during the year 1870 as there were the year before, but it has cost more to g build them, and the number of dwellings has greatly increased, which speaks well for the increase of population. The first and most important building that has been \$ erected is the new hotel, called the CHE-MEKETA HOUSE, which has one hundred feet front on Commercial street, and one go hundred and sixty-five on Ferry street. It B is beautiful in its outside appearance, and H most agreeable and comfortable in its interior arrangements, and has hardly an equal of on the Pacific coast, outside of San Francisco. Everything seems designed and execution cuted with special reference to neatness without gaudiness, and comfort without ex- & travagance. It has one hundred and sixty. five rooms, and each and all of them contain water, gas, and a telegraph, which cannot be said of any other hotel on the Pacific coast. Water closets are on every floor. with a constant supply of clear, cold water from top to bottom of the house, and everything carried away by a great sewer, deep under the building. It is a credit to the Capital, and will do much to add to her influence in Oregon.

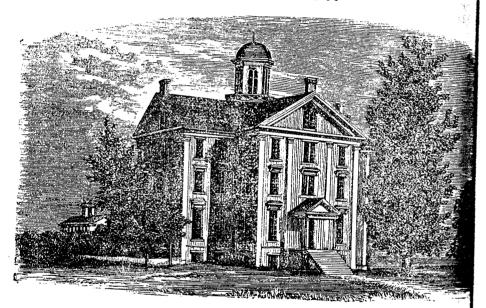
7. Cf Grubbs & Co., State St., Salem, Prescription Drug Store, open all hours.

# Willamette Aniversity,

SALEM = = = OREGON.

# CLASSICAL, COMMERCIAL, NORMAL & SCIENTIFIC

COURSES OF STUDY.



### Ceachers :

T. M. GATCH, President. REV. L. J. POWELL, AM. REV. L. L. ROGERS, A.M.

MARY M. ADAMS, Preceptress. ELLEN CHAMBERLIN. MRS. G. BERRY.

### Calendar 1871:

TERM BEGINS. QUARTERLY MEETING OF TRUSTEES. EXAMINATION TERM BEGINS. QUARTERLY MEETING	
QUARTERLY MEETING OF TRUSTERS	January 9
EXAMINATION	
PERM BEGINS	
QUARTERLY MEETING OF TRUSTEES	April 17
ANNUAL EXAMINATION	
TERM BEGINS. QUARTERLY MEETING OF TRUSTEES. ANNUAL EXAMINATION. ANNUAL MEETING OF TRUSTEES. COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.	July 17-18-19
COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.	July 18
COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.	July 20

Mr. C. A. building counderstandin
The total cowill be abou
Mr. R. W.
has built a
front on CoCourt court,
Since the
sash and dotirely rebuilt

tirely rebuilt improvement tion. This is prise of our a it upon the charge.

The comple fornia railros given an imp es of commer ed up a mar ducts of the ure was dorn an absolute n egon would 1 be impossible mense resourc bling us from progress of railroads had State, it was r was induced t any one of th Through his r ant means, tl Portland, in 1 twenty miles winter, the m and through bridges, gradi the rails. In 1 sumed, and no a day from F hundred miles J. C. Grubl Mr. C. A. Cutting is the manager for the building company, and gives evidence of understanding the art of keeping a hotel. The total cost of this building when opened will be about \$125,000.

Mr. R. W. Wade, a hardware merchant, has built a two-story brick store, 43 feet front on Commercial street, and 70 feet on Court court, which has cost about \$16,000.

Since the burning of the foundry and the sash and door factory, both have been entirely rebuilt of brick, with all the modern improvements, and one room in full operation. This is another evidence of the enterprise of our citizens, and reflects great credit upon those who have these works in charge.

#### The Railroad.

The completion of the Oregon and California railroad to and above this city has an impetus to all the different branchcommerce and manufacture, and opened up a market for the agricultural products of the State, which in a great measure was dormant. Railroads have become an absolute necessity, and without them Oregon would remain inactive, and it would be impossible properly to develop the immense resources of our State, thereby disabling us from keeping step with with the progress of the age. Although several railroads had been projected within our State, it was not until Ben. Holladay, Esq., was induced to embark in the enterprise that any one of them assumed definite shape. Through his marvelous energy and abundant means, the road was begun at East Portland, in 1866, and the first section of twenty miles completed in the middle of winter, the men working night and day, and through drenching rains, in building bridges, grading the road and laying down the rails. In the spring, the work was resumed, and now trains run regularly twice a day from East Portland to a point one hundred miles up the valley. The road, bridges and rolling stock are all of the first order. To an old settler the country seems transformed, and he can hardly believe his eyes when he sees the magnificent cars roll into Salem, loaded with passengers from Portland, now but three hours distant. Too much credit cannot be awarded to Mr. Holladay for this wonderful change. He had great difficulties, of various kinds, to encounter, but by his adroit management he has avoided them all, and now, as if to show that he is not exhausted, he has taken the West Side railroad under his charge, and seems disposed to carry it forward to completion.

#### Reed's Opera House.

This building is located on the south-west corner of Court and Liberty streets. It was commenced in February, 1869, and completed about the 1st of September, 1870. The building is constructed of brick and stone, and seventy-five by one hundred and sixty-five feet on the ground, and has a stone basement under the first hundred feet. The floors on the ground are planned for stores, and are seven in number, each room being 16 feet high. Two of these store rooms are now occupied as dining and sitting room to the Hotel Department, and front on Court of street.

The Hotel Department comprises, in addition to these rooms, the second and third stories, and the entire west end of the build ing.

The center of the building is designed as a Theater or public hall, with stage room 40 by 60 feet. The auditorium is 60 by 70 feet, with circular gallery. The hight of this room is 33 feet from floor to ceiling, and there are seats for fifteen hundred people.

The front of the building, on Liberty street, on second floor is designed for offices, and these are among the finest rooms in town. The third story front is a hall, 30 by 60 feet, used at present as a State Library, and Supreme Court room.

. C. Grubbs & Co., Salem, Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.

SALEM DIRECTORY.

# K. GILI, state street, salem, oregon.



Constantly on hand every variety of SCHOOL BOOKS used in this vicinity. All kinds of Books imported to order at short notice. A complete stock of COUNTING-HOUSE STATIONERY. The leading Magazines and Newspapers AT PUBLISHERS RATES IN CURRENCY.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

TI trus: struc as to

stror used struc

Th

one n city,c of Oi 50 ac 100 fc tution situat water may l of the for sa their The 000 fo buildi convic The F measu Maine buildir two sti shaped constru along t them. mission buildin they he

and, as the wo: for occi The 1 and iro

J. C. (

what 1 the rocl

The roof of the the theater department is a truss, self-supporting roof, planned and constructed in the most substantial manner, so as to be above suspicion for strength.

The entire walls are very massive and strong, nearly 1,000,000 brick having been used in their construction. The cost of this structure is \$75,000.

#### Oregon Penitentiary.

This State Institution is situated about one mile and a quarter from the center of the city, on a tract of land purchased by the State of Oregon, from Mr. M. L. Savage. There were 150 acres purchased at \$50 per acre; 50 acres for the use of the Penitentiary, and 100 for the Insane Asylum, and other institutions that the State may yet require. The situation is healthy, and possesses ample water power to drive any machinery that may be needed by the State, for the benefit of the inmates, or for manufacturing articles for sale, to assist in paying the expenses in their maintenance.

The last Legislature appropriated \$50,-000 for the purpose of constructing a new building for the better security of the State convicts, and to better economise their labor. The plan for the new building has been measurably copied after that of the State of Maine. The new prison will consist of four buildings 100 feet long, and forty feet wide, two stories high with a basement, the whole shaped like a cross. The center will be so constructed that the guards can readily look along the cells, and have room to walk around them. It is not the intention of the Commissioners to attempt the completion of this building immediately, but as required, and they have shown remarkable enterprise in what they have undertaken. Nearly all the rock has been hauled for the foundation, and, as soon as possible in the coming spring the work will be pu hed forward sufficiently for occupation.

The building is to be constructed of brick and iron, with as little wood as possible.

The whole number of convicts on the 1st of December, was 76-all males.

The following are the salaries received by the officers and guards of the Penitentiary: Superintendent, per annum...........\$1,800 F rst Warden Second " 900 .. Guards, each There are at present fourteen guards.

The officers of the Penitentiary are as fol-The onice.

lows: W. H. Watkinus,

B. S. Holsclaw, First Warden; John Houge,
Second Warden; Commissioners, J. Holman,

A. McAlexander, and W. H. Watkinds.

#### City Treasury.

							-
Rec'c	l of	City	Marsh	al 1st	quarter.\$	1,140	01 🗨
**	"	"	er.	2d	"	5,801	
**	"		"	3d	"	1,749	62 5
. "	"	٠,	"	4th	"	2,942	07 E
	Т	otal.			\$ arter\$	11,904	47 g
Paid	cit	y wa	rrants	1st qu	arter\$	1,336	00 g
**	"		**		"	4,704	52 🖫
46	"		"	3d	"	$\frac{4,704}{2,783}$	58∄
"	"		• 6	4th	"	0.7700	4 4 100
	To	otal.	•. • • •	· · · · · ·	\$1	1,606	_ 달 51 호
							_,

Balance in Treasury, Jan. 1, 1871. \$ 297 96 A. N. GILBERT, . City Treasurer.

#### Post Office.

OFFICE HOURS. From 7 A. M. to 7.30 P. M.; Sundays 15 minutes after the arrival of regular trains north and south.

T. B. RICKEY, P. M.

T. B. RICKEY, P. M.

DEPARTURE OF MAILS.—Overland mail to Sacramento and East, leaves on the arrival a of regular train from Portland, going south, from 11 to 11.30 A. M.

Mails close for south at 10 A. M.

Mails for Portland, and points north, leave on the arrival of the afternoon train, from 3 to 3.30 P. M.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.

SALEM DIRECTORY.

# Miss C. M. Schwatka

FANCY

# Milliner & Dress Maker,

Commercial street, Salem, Oregon.

A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

HATS and BONNETS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND, OF THE LATEST STYLES.

NEPTUNE

### BATH AND SHAVING SALOON,

Stewart's Block, Commercial street, Salem, Oregon.

HOT & COLD BATHS

Careful and Experienced Barbers

Attend on the patrons of the Shaving Saloon.

C. FLEIDNER, Proprietor.

# W. A. ENGLAND,

WARDI CARRIAGE

MANUFACTURER.

### WAGONS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND AND FOR SALE.

DEALER IN HARD-WOOD LUMBER.

JOBBING DONE NEATLY AND WITH DESPATCH.

Commercial, between State and Court streets, Salem, Oregon.

Mai Mai mouth hill & Wedn Cloring at Mai Willa week, ing to Mai Mill, Salem

Retur: Leti

ocean Mor

9 A. M

Twe nicatic the Ps route across first g line of San F that e:

Mails for northern points close at 2 P. M. Mails for Dallas, Eola, Buena Vista, Monmouth, and other poiats in Polk and Yamhill counties, three times a week-Monday. Wednesday, and Friday. Leaves at 7 A. M. Close at 5 A. M. Return same day, arriving at 5 P. M.

Mails for Scio, Lebanon, Brownsville, Willamette Forks, Pleasant Hill, once a week. Leave Wednesday, at 7 A. M., returning to Salem on Tuesday. Mail closes 5 A.M.

Mails for Vernon, Silverton, Cutting's Mill, and Damascus, once a week. Leave Salem, Monday at 1 P. M. Closed at 12 M. Returning, arrive at Salem 12 M.

Letter mails sent by way of Portland, and ocean steamers for California.

Money order business of post office, from 9 A. M., to 5 P. M. (Sundays excepted).

#### Progress of the Day.

Twenty-three years ago, the only communication between the Atlantic States and the Pacific Territories, was by the circuitous route of Cape Horn in sailing vessels, or across the sandy plains with ox teams. The first great step was the establishment of a line of ocean steamers from New York to San Francisco and Portland in 1849, and that enterprise cut the time down from six

months to thirty and thirty-five days to Portland. Then the overland mail route was established, but this was not an improvement in time, for mail matter; but shortened the time for passengers who were willing to risk their lives.

In 1860, the Pony Express was started, and that transmitted letters across the continent in ten or twelve days. In October, 1861, the magnetic telegraph was constructed across the plains, and completed to Portland & in 1864, and then we were within speaking distance of the scenes of our childhood.

early as 1846 in the Legislature of Oregon, to memorialize Congress to accommodate the congress the congress to accommodate the congress the congress to accommodate the c road across the plains, that enterprise was not consummated until about twenty-two years afterwards, and the men who first entertained the opinion that it was possible, of and would be built, have passed away, but a the "dream," as it was called in those days, has become a realized fact, and to-day we can hear the whistle of the locomotive as it passes through our streets. It might well to be called the car of progress, as it has caused a the sluggish pulse of commerce to leap forward with renewed life, and opened up a new avenue for trade and travel, and assured to Salem her position as the second city of the State.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

& Ferry,

J. W. GILBERT.

A. N. GILBERT

# Gilbert Bros.,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

## BOOTS AND SHOES

And dealers in Shoe Findings, French and American Calf Skins, Upper and Sole Leather, Moroccos, Linings, etc., etc.,

SALEM, OREGON.

Agents for Crover & Baker's Sewing Machines.

HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR HIDES AND FURS.

# S. A. LOBDELL,



# PHOTOGRAPHIC

GALLERY,

State street, Salem, Oregon.

Enameled Cards, Photographs, Sun Pearls, Ferrotypes, Cards (life size), Ambrotypes. Pictures copied negatives preserved. Additional copies furnished, at reduced prices, if desired. Call and see specimens. Prices as reasonable as any Gallery in the State.

# Humboldt Shaving Saloon, D. H. JOHNSON.

### HAIR RESTORATIVE,

Warranted to improve and invigorate the Hair and Scalp.

Also a Fine Lot of

Perfumes and Hair Oils.

HAIR DRESSING FIRST-CLASS, having three first-class workmen employed, and no pains are spared to have work done second to none in the State.

Commercial street, Salem, Oregon.

# T. J. RICHARDSON,

Sells all Kinds of

### GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Canned Fruits, Apples, Vegetables, etc., etc.,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT STORE,

Liberty street, by the Bridge south of the W.W.M. Co., Salem, Oregon.

GILBERT.

chines.

RS.

'egou.

Pictures copied;

loon,

 ${f V}$   ${f E}$  .

ls.

ains are spared

EEC

ONS.

etc.,

LOW RATES.

FINE WORK.

First Premium at State Fair of 1870

Successor to A. L. STINSON,

BOOKS,

Pamphlets, BRIEFS,

CATALOGUES,

Journals,

BLANK BOOK HEADINGS,

Etc., Etc., Etc.

DEEDS,

Circulars,

CARDS,

ENVELOPES,

Letter-Headings. WAY-BILLS,

CHECK BOOKS,















Everything in the line of BOOK AND JOB PRINTING executed in good style,

AT LESS THAN PORTLAND

Cojored Posters

Blanks for Sale.

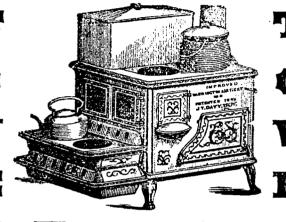
Call and See Specimens.

DAVID COLE.

J. H. PENN.

# COLE & PERM

Cooking, Parlor



K

STOVES

# TIN PLATE, SHEET IRON,

COPPER,

FORCE & LIFT PUMPS, STEAM & WATER PIPES,

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

And Manufacturers of

Tin, Copper, Sheet Iron Ware,

ROOFING AND SPOUTING.

Also all Kinds of

# PLUMBING & GAS-FITTING

Done with Neatness and Despatch.

We keep constantly on hand a large assortment of everything connected with our line of business, and invite all those wishing to purchase to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. All work done in workmanlike manner, and warranted to give satisfaction.



### THE ONLY AGRICULTURAL PAPER IN OREGON.

DEVOTED TO THE

### MECHANICAL AND INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS OF THE NORTH PACIFIC COAST.

Published Every SATURDAY MORNING.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION IN ADVANCE One Copy one year - - \$2.50 One Copy six months - 1.50

The FARMER has a

### LARGE AND INCREASING CIRCULATION,

# BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM

A. L. STINSON, Publisher and Proprietor.

The Farmer!

The Mechanic!

The Business Man!
The Merchant!

SHOULD SUBSCRIBE FOR IT.

,

*የ20*ም ጥክ

Adams, S meke ACADEM (girls and ( ADAMS Comi ADAMS, bet C Adison, F

ADKINS ADKINS taurs Adkins, I Adolph, Trad

Albright, and Albright, Albright, Albert, J.

Cour Aldrich, Aldridg, Mari

Alexande ALERT cor I Allen, D Allen, H.

Allen, Ira and I Allen, Sa and C

J. C. Gr